



St Paul's Primary School, Newcastle. Glorifying Almighty God, and serving our community.

Investigate and interpret the past	Build an overview of world history	Understand chronology	Communicate historically
<b>Class: 2</b>		<b>Title: Florence Nightingale</b>	
<p><b>Topic summary:</b> Florence Nightingale dedicated her life to nursing. She travelled to Crimea in the 1850s where there was a war taking place. She was shocked to find that, any soldiers were wounded and that the poor, <u>insanitary</u> conditions were the cause of many children dying. She is <u>significant</u> in history because she <u>improved</u> the <u>conditions</u> for soldiers by training nurses and showing them how to prevent infections. This made nursing a profession and that is her <u>legacy</u>. Because she was known to carry an oil lamp when she checked the soldiers at night, she is often called, 'The Lady with the Lamp'.</p>			
<b>History Objectives</b>		<b>Unit of work end points</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ask questions such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago?</li> <li>• Use artefacts, pictures, stories, online sources and databases to find out about the past.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify some of the different ways the past has been represented.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Describe significant people from the past.</li> <li>• Recognise that there are reasons why people in the past acted as they did.</li> <li>• Place events and artefacts in order on a time line.</li> <li>• Use dates where appropriate.</li> <li>• Show an understanding of concepts such as civilisation, monarchy, parliament, democracy, and war and peace.</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To understand there was a conflict called the Crimean war. Children can locate Crimea on the map and know the date it took place</li> <li>• Describe what education was like for woman during the 1800s and why Florence Nightingale's parents discouraged her becoming a nurse</li> <li>• Place Florence Nightingale's key dates on a timeline (when she was born, date she trained, when she came to Crimea)</li> <li>• Compare and contrast the conditions inside a hospital during the Crimean War with the conditions we see today</li> <li>• Explain why Florence Nightingale is influential and how her book helped make nursing a respected profession</li> </ul>	
<p><u>Deeper learning:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To investigate if women had the same opportunities as men in the 1800s in England</li> </ul>			
<b>Key vocabulary</b>		<b>Important Dates</b>	<b>Questions?</b>
<b>Insanitary</b>	unclean	<b>1820:</b> Florence Nightingale was born <b>1851:</b> Florence Nightingale trained in nursing <b>1854:</b> Britain joined the Crimean war <b>1860:</b> Published Notes on Nursing <b>1910:</b> Florence Died	Which countries started the war? What does the word 'influential' mean? Who was the Monarch during Florence Nightingale's lifetime? What other name is Florence Nightingale known by? Has medicine evolved from the 1850's to today?
<b>Significant</b>	Important		
<b>Improved</b>	Made better		
<b>Conditions</b>	How good or bad a place is		
<b>Legacy</b>	Something left behind after death		
<b>Allies</b>	Places cooperating with each other for a military purpose		
<b>Influential</b>	Makes people take notice		